***Зачет №3***

***Вариант 2***

*Задание 1.*

Переведите комбинации слов, обращая внимание на употребление герундия.

* 1. Reducing the cost of the procedure will be …
  2. Gaining good results was …
  3. Making laws is …
  4. Passing sentence must be …
  5. Functioning as clerk became …

*Задание 2.*

Переведите, обращая внимание на герундий.

* 1. The way of breaking the law …
  2. The possibility of using the case …
  3. The role of inquiring (into) the matter …
  4. The right of pleading in the courts …
  5. The function of giving legal opinions …

*Задание 3.*

Переведите комбинации с герундием, обращая внимание на значения предлогов by, without, besides, before, after, in.

1) By using the witnesses’ evidence the policeman detained …

2) By fining driver the policeman prevents …

3) By participating in a trial a witness performs …

4) By cooperating with the police the authorities of the city managed …

1) Without training one cannot pass an exam on …

2) Without reforming criminal law jurisprudence can’t develop …

3) Without considering the evidence of the accused the jury can’t …

4) Without following his advice it was impossible …

1) Besides having been questioned before the trial he was detained …

2) Besides making arrangements about inviting an expert journalists were also supposed to arrive …

3) Besides admitting his fault an accused brought his apologies to …

1) Before obtaining photo documents the judge thoroughly studied …

2) Before becoming judge one must …

3) Before registering their divorce a married couple consulted …

1) After adopting an act the house owner h to fulfill …

2) After applying technical methods of research it was established …

3) After having explained the rules to the accused he began …

6.

1) In instituting proceedings against Mr A. and Mr B. it was decided …

2) In solving immigration problems much time is devoted to …

3) In inflicting heavy bodily injuries the victim was given first aid …

*Задание 4.*

Раскройте скобки и поставьте глагол в Passive Voice, используя нужное время.

* 1. No objections to the plan (to offer) so far, but it (not to introduce) until it (to put) to vote.
  2. The Queen, the House of Lords and the House of Commons meet only on occasions of symbolic significance such as the State opening of Parliament when the Commons (to summon) by the Queen to the house of Lords.
  3. The indictment (to amend).
  4. The offenders who committed crimes (to punish).
  5. New witnesses (to cross-examine) by the prosecuting counsel.
  6. You (not to allow) to build without permission from the Planning Authority. And Sometimes the Authority decides that a house must (to build) of stone, and not brick, so that it doesn’t spoil the surrounding village.
  7. For hundreds of years the Tower (to use) as a prison, and visitors today my see the exact spot where many great nobles (to execute).
  8. The document has been signed by the president of the board.

*Задание 5.*

Заполните пропуски глаголами (в нужной форме Passive Voice): establish, proclaim, concern, achieve, serve, conduct, abolish, announce.

1. All the felonies were punishable with death, but the capital punishment … … in 1965.
2. The Assizes and the jury system in England … … in the 12th century.
3. The fusion of courts … … by the Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875.
4. The resolution … … by the jury.
5. Whom … the Crown Court … by?
6. Whom … the criminal proceeding … by?
7. Whilst the first of jurisprudence – legal theory deals with the definition and the nature of law, its second part – source of law … … with the creating of law, whereas the third division of jurisprudence – analytical – has a lot to do with ordinary statements.
8. Some statements of a judge become effective after they … ….

*Задание 6.*

Переведите текст.

**The Illustrated History of the Supreme Court**

**of the United States**

Established by the Constitution, the Supreme Court is the highest court in the United States. Members of the Court re appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Supreme Court has a dual function: on the one hand it must interpret and expound all congressional enactments brought before it in proper cases; on the other hand it has the power (superseding that of all other courts) to examine federal and state statutes an executive actions to determine whether they conform to the Constitution. The Court’s decisions have an impact beyond specific cases, for they are intended for guiding legislatures and the executive authority; thereby they mold the development of law. The Illustrated History of the Supreme Court shows how the court functions, by tracing the development of the judicial branch into a fully coequal partner with the executive, namely the President, and the legislative branch, or Congress, in the system of government of the United States.

*Задание 7.*

Диалог «Обсуждение Высшего суда США».

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| *Задание 8* .Напишите факсимильное сообщение.  Вы собираетесь подписать контракт на поставку оборудования с иностранной фирмой. Составьте сообщение и попросите выслать вам новый каталог изделий и прайс-лист. Узнайте, возможно ли получение скидки либо продажа в кредит.  Сообщение должно содержать адреса сторон, названия компаний, телефоны, дату, приветствие, заключительную фразу и полностью соответствовать предложенной в методическом пособии форме. Основная часть факса (текст письма помимо адресов) должна состоять не менее, чем из 4–5 распространенных предложений. |
| *Задание 9*  Переведите предложения с русского языка на английский (Modal Verbs).   1. Мы не должны потерять этого клиента. 2. Ваша компания сможет обеспечить поставку оборудования? 3. Нам не следует подписывать такой серьезный контракт с этой компанией. 4. Монтаж оборудования должен быть осуществлен в соответствии с инструкцией. 5. Они не смогут оплатить всю сумму контракта вовремя. 6. Этот клиент может получить очень хорошую скидку. 7. Нам придется забронировать ещё одно место в гостинице. 8. Мы можем определить качество данного продукта в нашей лаборатории. |
| *Задание 10*   Лексический тест.  1. Management is the … of coordinating the resources of an organization.  a) problem;  b) process;  c) supplier.  2. A very large organization may … many managers.  a) employ;  b) provide;  c) borrow.  3. A large bank borrows and … money.  a) lends;  b) finds;  c) presents.  4. An accounting firm … the information needed for clients.  a) sells;  b) invents;  c) informs.  5. Material … are physical materials and the equipment used by an organization to make a product.  a) interests;  b) content;  c) resources. |
| 6. Money is needed to start a … .  a) business;  b) conversation;  c) competition.  7. Short-term financing is money that will be used for one year or less and then … .  a) repaid;  b) borrowed;  c) forgotten.  8. … is the movement of money into and out of an organization.  a) cashflow;  b) sum;  c) credit.  9. Marketing makes products available where … want them.  a) creditors;  b) borrowers;  c) customers.  10. The promotion focuses on providing information to target … .  a) shop;  b) function;  c) market.  11. Risk management is an accepted practice in … activity.  a) business;  b) boxing;  c) common.  12. We wish to … two lawyers who will work as a part of a team.  a) find;  b) take;  c) recruit.  13. The Headquarters wishes to … the European Legal Division.  a) extend;  b) expand;  c) expropriate.  14. I have some … experience in competitive fields of cosmetics.  a) swimming;  b) selling;  c) thrilling.  15. My educational qualification is higher than you … .  a) require;  b) wish;  c) dream.  16. There is a … in your accounts department.  a) vacancy;  b) chair;  c) place.  17. I would prefer to … the question of salary at a personal meeting.  a) dispute;  b) discuss;  c) speak.  18. I’m at present … enough money and do not look for another company.  a) lend;  b) borrow;  c) earn. |